

SECTION 1: KIDNEY

*Introduction and Overview*

**4 Introduction to Renal Cell Tumors**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**10 Classification of Kidney Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Familial Cancer Syndromes*

**12 von Hippel-Lindau Syndrome**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**16 Birt-Hogg-Dubé Syndrome**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**20 Hereditary Leiomyomatosis Renal Cell Carcinoma Syndrome**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD, Victor E. Reuter, MD, and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**24 Tuberous Sclerosis Complex**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**28 Succinate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency Syndrome**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**32 Hereditary Papillary Renal Cancer and Miscellaneous Other Familial Cancer Syndromes**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Nonneoplastic Lesions*

**38 Renal Tuberculosis, Xanthogranulomatous Pyelonephritis, Renal Malakoplakia**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Renal Cell Tumors, Benign*

**44 Papillary Adenoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**48 Renal Oncocytoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Renal Cell Carcinoma*

**54 Clear Cell Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**64 Multilocular Cystic Renal Neoplasm of Low Malignant Potential**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**68 Clear Cell Renal Cancers With Fibromyomatous Stroma,  
Including ELOC (Formerly TCEB1) Mutated Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Judy Sarungbam, MD, Satish K. Tickoo, MD, and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**74 Clear Cell Papillary Renal Cell Tumor**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**82 Papillary Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**92 Chromophobe Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**100 Collecting Duct Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**106 SMARCB1-Deficient Renal Medullary Carcinoma and SMARCB1-Deficient  
Medullary-Like Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**112 TFE3- and TFEB-Rearranged Renal Cell Carcinomas**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**120 Mucinous Tubular and Spindle Cell Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD, Yingbei Chen, MD, and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**126 Tubulocystic Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD, Judy Sarungbam, MD, and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**130 Thyroid-Like Follicular Carcinoma of Kidney**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**134 Acquired Cystic Disease-Associated Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**140 Fumarate Hydratase-Deficient Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Jatin S. Gandhi, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**144 ALK Rearrangement-Associated Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Jatin S. Gandhi, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**148 Eosinophilic Solid and Cystic Renal Cell Carcinoma**

*Jatin S. Gandhi, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**150 Other Eosinophilic/Oncocytic Tumors, Including ESC, EVT, and LOT**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**154 Subsequent 2nd Tumors**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**158 Renal Cell Carcinoma, Not Otherwise Specified**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Metanephric Tumors*

**162 Metanephric Adenoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**168 Metanephric Tumors Other Than Metanephric Adenoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Nephroblastic Tumors*

**172 Nephrogenic Rests**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**176 Nephroblastoma (Wilms Tumor)**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**186 Cystic Partially Differentiated Nephroblastoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Mesenchymal Tumors*

**188 Angiomyolipoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**194 Epithelioid Angiomyolipoma/Epithelioid PEComa**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**200 Congenital Mesoblastic Nephroma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**204 Clear Cell Sarcoma of Kidney**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**208 Rhabdoid Tumor of Kidney**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Mixed Mesenchymal and Epithelial Tumors*

**212 Mixed Epithelial and Stromal Tumor (MEST) Family Tumors**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**220 Pediatric Cystic Nephroma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**224 Synovial Sarcoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Neuroendocrine Tumors*

**228 Renal Neuroendocrine Tumor/Carcinoid Tumor and Neuroendocrine Carcinoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**232 Renal Ewing Sarcoma**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Hematopoietic Tumors*

**236 Hematopoietic Tumors**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD, Judy Sarungbam, MD, and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Metastatic and Other Tumors*

**242 Juxtaglomerular Cell Tumor (Reninoma)**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**246 Renomedullary Interstitial Cell Tumor**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**250 Other Rare Tumors**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**258 Metastatic Tumors**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

*Immunohistochemical Profiles for Tumors Involving Kidney*

**262 Immunohistochemistry, Kidney**

*Satish K. Tickoo, MD and Victor E. Reuter, MD*

**SECTION 2**

*Introduction and Overview*

**270 Classification of Bladder Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*Microscopic Anatomy*

**272 Microscopic Anatomy of Urinary Bladder**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**276 Microscopic Anatomy of Urethra**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**280 Microscopic Anatomy of Ureter**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**282 Microscopic Anatomy of Renal Pelvis**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*Nonneoplastic Lesions of Urinary Tract*

**286 Overview of Cystitis**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**292 Polypoid Cystitis**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**300 Malakoplakia**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**306 Schistosomiasis**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**308 von Brunn Nests**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**314 Nephrogenic Adenoma (Metaplasia)**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**322 Fibroepithelial Polyp**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**326 Prostatic-Type Polyp (Ectopic Prostate)**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**330 Amyloidosis**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**332 Müllerian Lesions**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**336 Pseudocarcinomatous Hyperplasia**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**344 Hamartoma**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*Urothelial Neoplasms, General*

**346 Overview of Urinary Bladder Neoplasms**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

*Flat Urothelial Lesions*

**350 Urothelial Carcinoma In Situ**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**358 Flat Urothelial Lesions Other Than Carcinoma In Situ**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*UROTHELIAL NEOPLASMS, NONINVASIVE*

**362 Atypical Urothelial Proliferations, Flat and Tented Type (Formerly Flat and Papillary Hyperplasia)**

*Jatin S. Gandhi, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**364 Urothelial Papilloma**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**370 Papillary Urothelial Neoplasm of Low Malignant Potential**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**374 Low-Grade Papillary Urothelial Carcinoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**378 High-Grade Papillary Urothelial Carcinoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**384 Inverted Urothelial Neoplasia**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*Urothelial Neoplasms, Invasive*

**394 Invasive Urothelial Carcinoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**404 Urothelial Carcinoma, Subtypes and Divergent Differentiation**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*Glandular Lesions*

**426 Cystitis Cystica et Glandularis**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**430 Villous Adenoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**432 Invasive Adenocarcinoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**438 Clear Cell Adenocarcinoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

*Squamous Lesions*

**444 Squamous Proliferations Other Than Carcinoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**448 Invasive Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

*Mesenchymal Lesions*

**454 Myofibroblastic Proliferations**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**462 Smooth Muscle Tumors**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**470 Rhabdomyosarcoma**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**476 Other Mesenchymal Tumors**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*Other Tumors of Urinary Bladder*

**484 Paraganglioma**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**492 Metastatic/Secondary Involvement of Bladder**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*Diverticula of Urinary Tract*

**500 Diverticula**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**504 Diverticular-Associated Neoplasia**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

*URETHRA*

**508 Inflammatory Lesions of Urethra**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**512 Carcinoma of Urethra**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**516 Other Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions of Urethra**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

URETER

**520 Urothelial Carcinoma of Ureter**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**524 Other Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions of Ureter**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

RENAL PELVIS

**530 Urothelial Carcinoma of Renal Pelvis**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

**540 Other Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions of Renal pelvis**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD*

Urachs

**546 Urachal Remnants**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**548 Tumors of Urachus**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

*Immunohistochemical Profiles for Tumors Involving Urinary Bladder*

**554 Immunohistochemistry, Urinary Tract**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

SECTION 3: PROSTATE GLAND AND SEMINAL VESICLE

*Introduction and Overview*

**562 Classification of Prostate Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**564 General Concepts, Prostate**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**570 Microanatomy and Zonal Variations**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**580 Imaging Considerations for Pathologists**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

NONNEOPLASTIC LESIONS

**584 Prostatitis**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**588 Prostate Hyperplasia**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**596 Adenosis**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**600 Atrophy and Its Patterns**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**606 Hyperplasia of Mesonephric Remnants**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**610 Verumontanum Mucosal Gland Hyperplasia**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT and Deepika Sirohi, MD*

**612 Nephrogenic Adenoma (Metaplasia) of Prostatic Urethra**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

PUTATIVE PREMALIGNANT LESIONS AND LESIONS FALLING SHORT OF MALIGNANT  
DIAGNOSIS

**620 Prostatic Intraepithelial Neoplasia**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

*Prostate Neoplasms*

**630 General Concepts, Prostate Carcinoma**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**638 Acinar Adenocarcinoma**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**656 Acinar Adenocarcinoma Subtypes and Patterns**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**668 Atypical Small Acinar Proliferations**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**674 Intraductal Proliferations and Ductal Carcinoma**

*Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, MD and Mahul B. Amin, MD*

**682 Ductal Adenocarcinoma**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**690 Urothelial Carcinoma Involving Prostate Gland**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**696 Prostate Carcinoma With Neuroendocrine Differentiation**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**704 Adenoid Cystic (Basal Cell) Carcinoma of Prostate**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**710 Sarcomatoid Carcinoma of Prostate**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**716 Carcinomas With Squamous Differentiation**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**722 Cystic Epithelial Tumors of Prostate**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**724 Stromal Tumors**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**732 Mesenchymal Tumors of Prostate**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**740 Melanocytic Lesions of Prostate**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**744 Hematopoietic Neoplasms of Prostate**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

**748 Secondary Tumors of Prostate**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT and Deepika Sirohi, MD*

*Tumors of Seminal Vesicle*

**752 Mixed Epithelial and Stromal Tumor**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**756 Seminal Vesicle Adenocarcinoma**

*Gladell P. Paner, MD, (BS) MT*

*Immunohistochemical Profiles for Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions Involving Prostate*

*Gland*

**758 Immunohistochemistry, Prostate**

*Steven Christopher Smith, MD, PhD*

**SECTION 4: TESTIS AND PARATESTICULAR STRUCTURES**

*Introduction and Overview*

**766 Classification of Testis and Paratestis Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Nonneoplastic Lesions*

**768 Cryptorchidism**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**772 Sertoli Cell-Only Syndrome**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**776 Nontuberculous Infections**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**778 Nonspecific Granulomatous Orchitis**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**780 Tuberculous Epididymo-Orchitis**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Germ Cell Tumors*

**782 General Concepts, Germ Cell Tumors**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Germ Cell Tumors Related to Germ Cell Neoplasia In Situ*

**790 Germ Cell Neoplasia In Situ**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**796 Seminoma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**804 Intratubular Seminoma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**806 Intratubular Embryonal Carcinoma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD*

**808 Embryonal Carcinoma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**814 Yolk Sac Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**822 Choriocarcinoma and Other Trophoblastic Tumors**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**828 Postpubertal-Type Teratoma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**832 Mixed Germ Cell Tumors**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**836 Somatic-Type Malignancy in Germ Cell Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**838 Burnt-Out (Regressed) Germ Cell Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Germ Cell Tumors Unrelated to Germ Cell Neoplasia In Situ*

**840 Spermatocytic Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**844 Pediatric Germ Cell Tumor, General Concepts**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**846 Prepubertal-Type Teratoma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**850 Yolk Sac Tumor, Prepubertal Type**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**854 Mixed Teratoma and Yolk Sac Tumor, Prepubertal Type**

*Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**856 Well-Differentiated Neuroendocrine Tumor (Monodermal Teratoma)**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Sex Cord-/Gonadal Stromal Tumors*

**860 General Concepts, Sex Cord-/Gonadal Stromal Tumors**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Mukul K. Divatia, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**868 Leydig Cell Tumors**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, Mukul K. Divatia, MD, and Jae Y.*

*Ro, MD, PhD*

**872 Sertoli Cell Tumors**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, Mukul K. Divatia, MD, and Jae Y.*

*Ro, MD, PhD*

**878 Large Cell Calcifying Sertoli Cell Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**882 Intratubular Large Cell Hyalinizing Sertoli Cell Tumor**

*Mukul K. Divatia, MD, Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, and Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**884 Granulosa Cell Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Mukul K. Divatia, MD, and Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**888 Juvenile Granulosa Cell Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Mukul K. Divatia, MD, and Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**892 Fibroma-Thecoma**

*Mukul K. Divatia, MD, Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**894 Myoid Gonadal Stromal Tumor**

*Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**896 Signet-Ring Stromal Tumors**

*Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**898 Testicular Tumor of Adrenogenital Syndrome**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**902 Sex Cord-Stromal Tumor, Mixed/Unclassified**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Mukul K. Divatia, MD, and*

*Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**906 Gonadoblastoma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Hematopoietic Tumors*

**910 Lymphoma/Leukemia/Plasmacytoma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Tumors Of Paratesticular Structures*

**916 Adenomatoid Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD, and Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**920 Well-Differentiated Papillary Mesothelial Tumor**

*Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**922 Malignant Mesothelioma**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**926 Adenocarcinoma of Rete Testis/Epididymis**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD, and Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**928 Epididymal Tumors**

*Muhammad T. Idrees, MD*

**930 Ovarian Epithelial-Type Tumors**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**934 Liposarcoma**

*Mukul K. Divatia, MD, Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**940 Melanotic Neuroectodermal Tumor**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**944 Rhabdomyosarcoma**

*Mukul K. Divatia, MD, Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**950 Other Sarcomas**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Muhammad T. Idrees, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Metastatic Tumors, Testis and Paratesticular Structures*

**954 Metastatic Tumors, Testis and Paratesticular Structures**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

*Immunohistochemical Profiles for Tumors Involving Testis and Paratesticular Structures*

**958 Immunohistochemistry, Testis**

*Steven S. Shen, MD, PhD, Mukul K. Divatia, MD, and Jae Y. Ro, MD, PhD*

**SECTION 5: PENIS AND SCROTUM**

*Frequent Lesions of Uncertain Relationship to Penile Neoplasia*

**968 Condyloma**

*María José Fernández De Nestosa, PhD*

**972 Lichen Sclerosus et Atrophicus**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD, Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD, and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**974 Squamous Hyperplasia**

*Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**978 Lipogranuloma**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**980 Scrotal Calcinosis**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

*Penile Intraepithelial Neoplasia*

**982 Penile Intraepithelial Neoplasia**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

*Primary Epithelial Tumors*

**988 General Concepts, Squamous Cell Carcinoma (Including Staging and Molecular Pathology)**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD, Mahul B. Amin, MD, and Elsa F. Velazquez, MD*

**1002 Overview of HPV- and Non-HPV-Related Tumors**

*María José Fernández De Nestosa, PhD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, Mahul B. Amin, MD, and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

*Squamous Cell Carcinoma and Its Subtypes*

**1006 Squamous Cell Carcinoma, Usual Type**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD*

**1010 Basaloid Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD*

**1014 Basaloid Squamous Cell Carcinoma, Papillary Subtype**

*Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1016 Warty (Condylomatous) Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD, Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD, and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1020 Warty-Basaloid Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1022 Verrucous Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD, Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD, and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1026 Papillary Squamous Cell Carcinoma, Not Otherwise Specified**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD*

**1030 Pseudoglandular Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1032 Pseudohyperplastic Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD*

**1034 Cuniculatum Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD*

**1038 Sarcomatoid Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD, Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD, and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1042 Mixed Squamous Cell Carcinoma**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD*

**1046 Undifferentiated to Poorly Differentiated Squamous Cell Carcinomas With Prominent Inflammatory Infiltrate**

*Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1048 Clear Cell Carcinoma**

*Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

*Other Neoplastic Conditions*

**1050 Extramammary Paget Disease**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1054 Kaposi Sarcoma**

*Elsa F. Velazquez, MD, Jesse K. McKenney, MD, and Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*

**1056 Myointimoma**

*Mahul B. Amin, MD and Jatin S. Gandhi, MD*

*Metastatic Tumors*

**1058 Metastatic Tumors, Penis**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD, Diego Fernando Sánchez Martínez, MD, and Sofía Cañete-Portillo, MD*

*Immunohistochemical Profiles for Tumors Involving Penis*

**1060 Immunohistochemistry, Penis**

*Antonio L. Cubilla, MD*